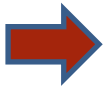
Output

(<<) allows to insert characters into the output stream

- Insert operator
  - Is predefined for all built-in types and the string.
  - Can be overloaded.
  - Can be configured by flags and manipulators.

```
std::cout.setf(std::ios::hex, std::ios::basefield);
std::cout << std::hex << std::endl;
```

 The functionality of flags and manipulators is quite similar.  use manipulators

IOStreamsOutput.cpp